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PLASMA P31C INVERTER PLASMA CUTTER

OPERATION INSTRUCTIONS



Version 2021-11



Thank you for selecting the R-Tech Plasma 31C Inverter Plasma Cutter

The Plasma 31C has many benefits over traditional transformer plasma cutters, including infinite power control, HF contact start and quick fitting cost effective torch, long-life cost-effective torch consumables and a 35% industrial duty cycle

We want you to take pride in operating our Plasma 31C as much pride as we have taken in making this product for you. Please read all information in this manual before operation

PLEASE EXAMINE CARTON AND EQUIPMENT FOR DAMAGE IMMEDIATELY
When this equipment is shipped, title passes to the purchaser upon receipt from the courier. Consequently, all claims for material damaged in shipment must be made by purchaser against the transportation company used.
Please record your equipment identification below for future reference. This information can be found on data plate at rear of machine.
Product Plasma P31C
Serial No.
Date of Purchase
Where Purchased
Whenever you request replacement parts or information on this equipment, please always supply information you have recorded above
This product is covered by 3 years parts and labour warranty, we will cover cost of collecting and returning item to you (UK mainland only, other areas are RTB). External items, torch, earth lead etc. are covered by 3 months warranty. Any faults/damage found caused by customer will be charged pro-rata

Pay particular attention to the safety instructions we have provided you for your protection

The level of seriousness to be applied to each section is explained below



This statement appears where the information must be followed exactly to avoid serious personal injury.

CAUTION

This statement appears where the information must be following to avoid a minor personal injury or damage to this equipment.

Introduction

The R-Tech Plasma 31C is a member of our field acclaimed family of welding products.

Premium features include: -

- 1. Inverter power source more efficient to operate, provides smoother weld characteristics.
- 2. Infinite cutting power adjustment, allows fine tuning of cut characteristics
- 3. HF start Enables easy arc starting
- 4. Digital amp meter
- 5. Quick fitting torch for easy torch fitment/replacement
- 6. Long life Low-cost torch consumables
- 7. 35% Duty cycle at 30 Amps @ 40°C

Recommended Processes

The R-Tech Plasma 31C is recommended for the plasma cutting processes within its output capacity of 30 Amps DC

Equipment Limitations

The R-Tech Plasma 31C is protected from overloads beyond the output ratings and duty cycle as per machine specifications with thermostat protection of the output coils and rectifiers.

Cutting Capability – Duty Cycle

The R-Tech Plasma 31C is rated at 30 Amps at 35% duty cycle on a ten-minute basis. If the duty cycle is exceeded a thermal protector will shut machine off until the machine cools.

Technical Specifications

MODEL	PLASMA 31C
Power Voltage	240V 50/60Hz AC
Input Current	10.5amps I-eff (13amp fuse slow blow)
Rated Output Current	30A
Current Adjusting Range	15 - 30A
No-load Voltage	200∨
Rated Duty Cycle	35%
Working Mode	HF Contact Start
Air Pressure	70 PSI – Working Air Pressure (Air flowing)
Max. Cutting Thickness (Clean cut mild steel)	8mm
Max. Cutting Thickness (Severance cut mild steel)	12mm
After Flow Time	10 Seconds
Dimensions	390 X 190 X 290

Safety Precautions

Read entire section before starting installation



WARNING! (

Electric Shock can kill – Only qualified personnel should perform this installation. Turn off input power at the fuse box before working on this equipment. Do not touch electrically live parts. Always connect the machine to an earthed mains supply as per national recommended standards.

Select suitable location

Place the plasma cutter where clean cooling air can freely circulate in and out of the front & rear louver vents. Dirt, dust or any foreign material that can be drawn through vents into plasma cutter must be kept to a minimum. Failure to observe these precautions can result in excessive operating temperatures which can lead to plant failure.

<u>Grindina</u>

Do not direct grinding particles towards the plasma cutter. An abundance of conductive material can cause plant failure.

Stacking

This machine cannot be stacked.

Transport – Unloading

Never underestimate the weight of equipment, never move, or leave suspended in the air above people. Always use recommended lifting equipment.



Falling Equipment can cause injury. Never lift plasma cutter with gas bottle attached. Never lift above personnel.

Tilting

WARNING!

Machine must be placed on a secure level surface or on a recommended undercarriage/trolley. This machine may topple over if this procedure is not followed.

Environmental Rating

The plasma power source carries the IP21S rating. It may be used in normal industrial and commercial environments. Avoid using in areas where water / rain is around.

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Electrical Installation



Machine arounding and High Frequency Interference Protection

This plasma cutter must be grounded to earth. See national electrical codes for proper grounding methods.

The high frequency generator being similar to a radio transmitter may cause interference to radio, TV and other electronic equipment. These problems may be the result of radiated interference. Proper grounding methods can reduce or eliminate this.

Radiated interference can develop in the following ways

- 1. Direct interference from welder power source
- 2. Direct interference from the welding leads
- 3. Direct interference radiated from feedback into power lines
- 4. Interference from re-radiation by un-grounded metallic objects.

Keeping these contributing factors in mind, installing equipment as per following instructions should minimize problems.

- 1. Keep the welder input power lines as short as possible and enclose as much of them as possible in metal conduit or equivalent shielding. There should be a good electrical contact between this conduit and ground (Earth).
- 2. Keep the work and electrode leads as short as possible. Tape the leads together where practical.
- 3. Be sure the torch and earth lead rubber coverings are free from cuts and cracks that allow welding power leakage
- 4. Keep earth lead connection to work in good condition Clean area on workbench where earth clamp is situated on a regular basis.

Input Connections

Make sure the voltage, phase and frequency of input power is as specified on machine rating plate located at rear of machine.

Have a qualified electrician provide suitable input power as per national electrical codes. Make sure machine is earthed / grounded.

Make sure fuse or circuit breaker is correct rating. Using fuses or circuit breakers smaller than recommended will result in 'nuisance' shut off from welder inrush currents even if cutting at low amperages.

Failure to follow these instructions can cause immediate failure within the welder and void machines warranty.

Turn the input power OFF at the mains switch & fuse box before working on this

equipment. Have a qualified electrician install & service this equipment.

Allow machine to sit for 5 minutes minimum to allow the power capacitors to discharge before working inside this equipment. Do not touch electrically live parts

The Plasma 31C Plasma Cutters requires a 240V 50/60Hz 1-Phase supply. It requires an 13A supply. It comes with a mains cable attached.

Connect wires according to national coding.

Brown wire - Live, Blue wire - Neutral

Green/Yellow Wire – Earth (Ground)

Connecting to an Engine Driven Generator

If connecting this Plasma Cutter to an engine driven generator, please ensure the following

Minimum Generator KVA Output – 5KVA continuous

Generator to be fitted with AVR (automatic voltage

regulation) DO NOT USE ON A GENERATOR WITHOUT

AVR

Connecting to a generator without the above minimum requirements will invalidate your warranty.

Connections for Plasma 31C

Air pressure connection / setting



1. Air pressure regulating knob

This regulates the air pressure as displayed in gauge on front of machine. To adjust pressure, pull knob upwards and turn to adjust pressure, once correct pressure is obtained press down knob to secure - Set air pressure to70psi when air is flowing through torch.

2. Air inlet connector

Connect hose from air compressor onto standard male PCL fitting – Fitting can be changed if required to suit.

Note: If regulator fills with water, unscrew thumbscrew underneath to slowly drain of water, screw back tight once drained.

Rear machine connections



1. On / Off Switch

Turns machine on and off, the switch illuminates when machine turned on

2. Mains input cable

Fit required plug as per your electrical installation

3. 2nd Earth Connector

This can be used to earth the machine to workbench if you are experiencing interference from the HF – Sometimes required when using CNC automated machinery - Not normally used

¹⁰ Front machine connections



1. Torch power connector

Connect the main torch cable and screw clockwise until tight

2. Torch switch socket

Connect the torch switch plug (2 pin) and screw on retaining ring to secure

3. Earth / Workpiece connector

Connect the earth lead to this connector.

Insert male connector into socket and twist clockwise until tight.

Secure other end of earth lead to Workpiece via the earth clamp

Controls and Settings



1. Amperage control knob

This adjusts the amperage (cutting power)

2. Power on light

This lights when machine is switched on

3. Low air pressure warning

This lights when air pressure is too low, check air pressure is set to 70 PSI when air is flowing from torch

4. Overheat warning light

This lights when machine has overheated – allow to cool and light to go out before using again – if problem persists see troubleshooting later in this manual

5. Power warning light

This lights when machine has sensed and internal problem with machine. Turn off machine and contact R-Tech technical support

6. Air pressure gauge

Displays air pressure in PSI

7. LED Display

This shows cutting amperage selected when control knob (1) is turned.



Operating machine

SAFETY PRECAUTIONS



Do not touch electrically live parts or electrode with skin or wet clothing. Insulate yourself from work and ground Always wear dry insulating gloves



WARNING! (

WARNING!

FUMES AND GASES can be dangerous

Keep your head out of fumes & gases produced from welding. Use ventilation or exhaust to remove fumes & gases from breathing zone and general area.



WELDING SPARKS can cause fire or explosion

Keep flammable material away from work area. Do not weld on containers that have held combustibles



ARC RAYS can burn

WARNING!

Wear eye, ear and body protection – Make sure work area is protected by proper shielding to avoid injury to passers-by.

Operating Machine

Please ensure all torch consumables are tight before use

- 1. Ensure machine has been setup as previously stated
- 2. Turn on the machine, the power light will light up and cooling fan starts running
- 3. Press torch switch, air will flow from torch head, now set the air pressure in gauge using adjuster on regulator on machine to 70PSI

Once the correct air pressure has been set press down the adjuster on air regulator.

- 4. Ensure earth clamp is connected to workpiece or workbench ensuring a good clean point of contact
- 5. Select cutting amperage knob to desired cutting power (the following guidelines will varyin accordance with material grade, characteristics and user operation)

20 Amps for up to 6mm clean cut on mild steel 30 Amps for up to 8mm clean cut on mild steel

When cutting aluminium, alloys and stainless-steel cutting thickness is reduced by approximately 20%

6. Hold torch in starting position on work and press torch switch and the high frequency will initiate contact with the workpiece and machine will automatically switch to main cutting power.

Once you come to the end of cut/workpiece the machine will sense this and turn off main cutting power, to start cutting again, release switch and press again.

7. Getting correct amperage / cutting speed for desired job.

The combination of correct cutting amperage and travel speed can change per user, here are some tips on obtaining optimum settings.

Blow back when cutting – If you experience blow back and the metal is not cut all the way through, you either are traveling too fast or you need to increase the cutting amperage

Cutting arc is erratic and work is being cut all way through. You are traveling too slow/fast or cutting with too high/low amperage for work.

It can take a while to get used to plasma cutting if never done before. Experiment with settings on some scrap material until you find the best amperage / cutting speed for user.

If you ever have any questions on settings call us and speak to one of our experienced technicians who will be happy to help you.

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Replacing torch consumables



Please ensure machine is turned off before changing consumables

If cutting performance is poor, please check / change the torch consumables.

To change the plasma cutting consumables carry out the following procedure

- 1. Switch off machine
- 2. Ensure torch has cooled down to avoid burns
- 3. Unscrew the white ceramic shield cup
- 4. Remove the cutting tip
- 5. Check the condition of cutting electrode, replace cutting electrode if tip is worn 1-2 mm and end is concave
- 6. Check condition of gas distributor insulator ring, replace if warn/cracked.
- 7. Fit new cutting tip if required –if cutting hole is distorted or an angled cut happens replace the cutting tip.
- 8. Refit white ceramic shield cup by screwing on hand tight
- 9. Turn machine back on and continue cutting

Maintenance

Routine and periodic maintenance



ELECTRIC SHOCK CAN KILL

Turn the input power OFF at the mains switch & fuse box and remove mains plug from socket before working on this equipment.

Have a qualified electrician install & service this Plasma cutting equipment.

Allow machine to sit for 5 minutes minimum after disconnection from mains power to allow the power capacitors to discharge before working inside this equipment.

Do not touch electrically live parts

 Periodically (3-6 months depending on use / environment), remove the side/top panels of machine and clean out machine with a low-pressure dry air line paying particular attention to PC Boards, Fan blades and switchgear

Failure to maintain plant can void manufacturer's warranty.

- 2. Inspect input and output cables & hoses for fraying and cuts, replace if damaged present
- 3. Keep cutting torch and earth cables in good condition
- 4. Clean air vents to ensure proper air flow and cooling
- 5. The fan motor has sealed bearings which requires no maintenance

FAULT DIAGNOSTICS

1. Power light not lit

Check machine on/off switch is in the 'on' position Check Input power to machine Check plug wiring Check mains trip / fuses

2. No output - Fan runs - Power light is lit

Check torch connections are secure and torch switch operation, try replacing plasma cutting torch

3. No output - Power light is lit - Warning light is lit

Welding application may have exceeded recommended duty cycle, allow machine to cool down until the warning light goes out.

4. No output – Power light is lit – Air at torch tip – No cutting

Check condition of torch consumables and replace if worn

Check for water in water trap at rear of machine, if water is present, drain air compressor, clean water out of air lines, empty water trap by pressing water release button on bottom of air regulator water trap. Fit new consumables as per instructions earlier in this manual

HF PCB Failure – Contact R-Tech for repair

5. Machine keeps overheating - Warning light is lit on machine

Check if fan is running – if not contact R-Tech for repair Check the cooling vents for obstruction, blow out machine with clean dry low pressure air supply. Check for adequate ventilation around machine

6. Erratic cut – Torch spitting when cutting

Check torch consumables and replace, if necessary, as per instructions earlier in this manual

Check if correct amperage for thickness of metal, if travel speed is too fast or to not enough cutting power for job.

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Water contamination in torch head, check for water in water trap at rear of machine, if water is present, drain air compressor, clean water out of air lines, empty water trap by pressing water release button on bottom of air regulator water trap. Fit new consumables as per instructions earlier in this manual

Plasma Torch Consumables parts list

R-Tech Torch Spares

Plasma 31C	<u>Part No.</u>
Electrode	P30-EL
Cutting Tip	P30-CT
Ceramic Shield Cup	P30-SC
Gas distributor insulator ring	P30-GD
Torch Head - Handheld	P30-THH
Torch Complete - Handheld 6M	P30-4.5MHHT

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WARNING	 Do not touch electrically live parts or electrode with skin or wet clothing. Insulate yourself from work and ground. 	● Keep flammable materials away.	 Wear eye, ear and body protection.
AVISO DE PRECAUCION	 No toque las partes o los electrodos bajo carga con la piel o ropa moja- da. Aislese del trabajo y de la tierra. 	 Mantenga el material combustible luera del área de trabajo. 	 Protéjase los ojos, los oídos y el cuerpo.
ATTENTION	 Ne laissez ni la peau ni des vêle- ments mouillés entrer en contact avec des pièces sous tension. Isolez-vous du travail et de la terre. 	 Gardez à l'écart de tout matériel inflammable. 	 Protégez vos yeux, vos oreilles et volre corps.
German WARNUNG	 Berühren Sie keine stromführenden Teile oder Elektroden mit Ihrem Körper oder feuchter Kleidung! Isolieren Sie sich von den Elektroden und dem Erdboden! 	• Entfernen Sie brennbarres Material!	 Tragen Sie Augen-, Ohren- und Kör- perschutz!
ATENÇÃO	 Não loque partes elétricas e electrodos com a pele ou roupa molhada. Isole-se da peça e terra. 	 Mantenha inflamáveis bem guarda- dos. 	 Use proteção para a vista, ouvido e corpo.
」 注意事項	 ● 通電中の電気部品、又は溶材にヒ フやぬれた布で触れないこと。 ● 施工物やアースから身体が絶縁されている様にして下さい。 	● 燃えやすいものの倒での溶接作業は絶対にしてはなりません。	● 目、耳及び身体に保護具をして下 さい。
^{Chinese} 聲告	●皮肤或濕衣物切勿接觸帶電部件及 銲絛。 ●使你自己與地面和工件絶縁。	● 把一切易燃物品移 帮 工作場所。	●保戴眼、耳及身體勞勤保護用具。
^{Korean} 위험	●전도체나 용접봉을 젖은 항겁 또는 피부르 절대 접촉치 마십시요. ●모재와 접지를 접촉치 미십시요.	●인화성 물질을 접근 시키지 마시요.	●눈, 귀외 몸에 보호장구를 착용하십시요.
تحذير	لا تلمين الاجزاء التي يسري فيها انتيار الكهرياني أو الالكترود بجلد الجسم أو بالملايين المللة بالماء. منع عازلا على جمعك خلال العمل.	 ضع المواد القابلة للاشتعال في مكان بعود. 	فضع أدوات وملايس واقية على عينيك وأذنيك وجسك.

READ AND UNDERSTAND THE MANUFACTURER'S INSTRUCTION FOR THIS EQUIPMENT AND THE CONSUMABLES TO BE USED AND FOLLOW YOUR EMPLOYER'S SAFETY PRACTICES.

SE RECOMIENDA LEER Y ENTENDER LAS INSTRUCCIONES DEL FABRICANTE PARA EL USO DE ESTE EQUIPO Y LOS CONSUMIBLES QUE VA A UTILIZAR, SIGA LAS MEDIDAS DE SEGURIDAD DE SU SUPERVISOR.

LISEZ ET COMPRENEZ LES INSTRUCTIONS DU FABRICANT EN CE QUI REGARDE CET EQUIPMENT ET LES PRODUITS A Etre employes et suivez les procedures de securite de votre employeur.

LESEN SIE UND BEFOLGEN SIE DIE BETRIEBSANLEITUNG DER ANLAGE UND DEN ELEKTRODENEINSATZ DES HER-Stellers. Die Unfallverhütungsvorschriften des Arbeitgebers sind ebenfalls zu beachten.

	ダ	NX NX	
 Keep your head out of tumes. Use ventilation or exhaust to remove tumes from breathing zone. 	• Turn power off before servicing.	 Do not operate with panel open or guards off. 	WARNING
 Los humos fuera de la zona de respiración. Mantenga la cabeza fuera de los humos. Utilice ventilación o aspiración para gases. 	 Desconectar el cable de ali- mentación de poder de la máquina antes de iniciar cualquier servicio. 	 No operar con panel abierto o guardas quiladas. 	AVISO DE PRECAUCION
 Gardez la tête à l'écart des fumées. Utilisez un ventilateur ou un aspira- teur pour ôter les fumées des zones de travail. 	 Débranchez le courant avant l'entre- tien. 	 N'opérez pas avec les panneaux ouverts ou avec les dispositifs de protection enlevés. 	ATTENTION
 Vermeiden Sie das Einatmen von Schweibrauch! Sorgen Sie für gule Be- und Entlüftung des Arbeitsplatzes! 	 Strom vor Warlungsarbeiten abschalten! (Netzstrom völlig öff- nen; Maschine anhalten!) 	 Anlage nie ohne Schutzgehäuse oder Innenschutzverkleidung in Betrieb setzen! 	German WARNUNG
 Mantenha seu rosto da fumaça. Use ventilação e exhaustão para remover fumo da zona respiratória. 	 Não opere com as tampas removidas. Desligue a corrente antes de fazer serviço. Não toque as partes elétricas nuas. 	 Mantenha-se alastado das partes moventes. Não opere com os paineis abertos ou guardas removidas. 	ATENÇÃO
 ● ヒュームから頭を離すようにして 下さい。 ● 換気や排煙に十分留意して下さい。 	◆メンテナンス・サービスに取りかかる際には、まず電源スイッチを必ず切って下さい。	● パネルやカバーを取り外したまま で機械操作をしないで下さい。	注意事項
●頭部這難煙霧。 ●在呼吸區使用通風或排風器除煙。	● 維修前切斷電源。	●儀表板打開或沒有安全罩時不準作 棄。	Chinese 警告
 얼굴로부터 응접가스를 멀리하십시요. 호흡지역으로부터 응접가스를 제거하기 위해 가스제거기나 통풍기를 시용하십시요. 	● 보수전에 전원을 차단하십시오.	● 핀녩이 열린 상태로 작동치 마십시요.	^{Korean} 위 헙
 ابعد رأسك بعيداً عن الدفان. استعمل التهوية أو جهاز صنط الدخان للغارج لكي تبعد الدفان عن المنطقة التي تتنفى فيها. 	 أقطع التيار الكهربائي قبل القيام بأية صياتة. 	 لا تشغل هذا الجهاز اذا كانت الاغطية الحديدية الواقية ليست عليه. 	تحذير

LEIA E COMPREENDA AS INSTRUÇÕES DO FABRICANTE PARA ESTE EQUIPAMENTO E AS PARTES DE USO, E SIGA AS PRÁTICAS DE SEGURANÇA DO EMPREGADOR.

使う機械や溶材のメーカーの指示書をよく読み、まず理解して下さい。そして貴社の安全規定に従って下さい。

請詳細閱讀並理解製造廠提供的説明以及應該使用的銀挥材料,並請遵守貴方的有関勞動保護規定。

이 제품에 동봉된 작업지침서를 숙지하시고 귀사의 작업자 안전수칙을 준수하시기 바랍니다.

اقرأ بتمعن وافحهم تعليمات المصنع المنتج لهذه المعدات والمواد قبل استعمالها واتبع تعليمات الوقاية لصاحب الععل.